Home Product Center Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries
Notes to interim consolidated financial statements
For the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022

1. General information

1.1 The Company's general information

Home Product Center Public Company Limited ("the Company") is a public company incorporated and domiciled in Thailand. Its major shareholders are Land and Houses Public Company Limited and Quality Houses Public Company Limited, which were incorporated in Thailand. The Company is principally engaged in the trading of a complete range of goods and materials for construction, addition, refurbishment, renovation, and improvement of buildings, houses, and residences place, and provision for related services to retail business, together with space rental and provide utilities service. Its registered address is at 31 Prachachuennonthaburi Rd., Bangkhen, Amphoe Muang, Nonthaburi.

As at 30 June 2022, the Group has a total of 114 branches (31 December 2021: 114 branches) (The Company only: 95 branches, 31 December 2021: 95 branches).

1.2 Basis of preparation of interim financial information

This interim financial information is prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No.34 Interim Financial Reporting, with the Company choosing to present condensed interim financial statements. However, the Company has presented the statements of financial position, comprehensive income, changes in shareholders' equity, and cash flows in the same format as that used for the annual financial statements.

The interim financial information is intended to provide information additional to that included in the latest annual financial statements. Accordingly, they focus on new activities, events and circumstances so as not to duplicate information previously reported. This interim financial information should therefore be read in conjunction with the latest annual financial statements.

The interim financial information in Thai language is the official statutory financial information of the Company. The interim financial information in English language has been translated from the Thai language financial information.

1.3 Basis of consolidation

This interim financial information includes the financial statements of Home Product Center Public Company Limited ("the Company") and its subsidiaries ("the subsidiaries") (collectively as "the Group") and has been prepared on the same basis as that applied for the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021, with no change in shareholding structure of subsidiaries during the current period.

1.4 Significant accounting policies

The interim financial information is prepared by using the same accounting policies and methods of computation as were used for the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021.

The revised financial reporting standards which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2022, do not have any significant impact on the Group's financial statements.

2. Related party transactions

During the periods, the Group had significant business transactions with related parties. Such transactions, which are summarised below, arose in the ordinary course of business and were concluded on commercial terms and bases agreed upon between the Group and those related parties.

(Unit: Thousand Baht) Consolidated Separate financial statements financial statements For the three-month For the three-month periods ended 30 June periods ended 30 June Pricing policy 2022 2021 2022 2021 Transactions with subsidiary companies (eliminated from the consolidated financial statements) Sales income 72,260 94,387 Cost plus margin Rental and service income 11,477 11,287 Baht 3.8 million per month (2021: Baht 3.7 million per month) Management service income 9,934 9,788 Actual cost and contract price Service income 36,103 41,489 Actual cost and contract price Dividend income 100,000 As declared Interest income 10,637 3.00% per annum 6,880 Service expense 100,095 95,245 Actual cost and contract price Other expenses 1,853 Actual cost Transactions with related companies Sales income 15,249 13,928 15,040 13,647 Market price Rental and service income 1,892 3,270 1,961 2,924 Contract price Other income 12,792 10,147 12,272 9,422 Contract price Interest income 1,144 1,371 1,103 1,323 0.15% - 0.40% per annum (2021: 0.15% - 0.40% per annum) 8,435 Rental and service expenses 11,350 6,049 6,049 Percentage of revenue but not less than a minimum rate 80,060 Purchases of goods and assets 83,399 92,994 77,436 As mutually agreed upon comparing market price

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Conso	lidated tatements	·	arate statements	
-	For the s	ix-month	For the six-month		•
	periods end	led 30 June	periods end	ded 30 June	Pricing policy
-	2022	2021	2022	2021	
Transactions with subsidiary of	ompanies				•
(eliminated from the consolidated	d financial sta	tements)			
Sales income	-	-	181,092	180,215	Cost plus margin
Rental and service income	-	-	22,953	22,431	Baht 3.8 million per month
					(2021: Baht 3.7 million per month)
Management service income	-	-	19,769	18,923	Actual cost and contract price
Service income	-	-	74,454	79,914	Actual cost and contract price
Dividend income	-	-	100,000	-	As declared
Interest income	-	-	15,839	23,298	3.00% per annum
Sales of assets	-	-	-	320	Cost plus margin
Service expense	-	-	190,886	189,407	Actual cost and contract price
Other expenses	-	-	3,504	-	Actual cost
Transactions with related com	<u>panies</u>				
Sales income	26,217	26,879	25,523	26,556	Market price
Rental and service income	4,717	6,692	4,865	5,789	Contract price
Other income	23,330	23,365	22,238	21,647	Contract price
Interest income	2,372	3,894	2,331	3,846	0.15% - 0.40% per annum
					(2021: 0.15% - 0.40% per annum)
Rental and service expenses	21,368	18,422	18,453	15,772	Percentage of revenue but not less
					than a minimum rate
Purchases of goods and assets	167,524	172,281	150,411	151,495	As mutually agreed upon
					comparing market price

Rental income, management service income, service income and service expense with subsidiaries were described in Note 17.3.

The balances of the accounts between the Group and those related companies are as follow:

(Unit: Thousand Baht) Consolidated Separate financial statements financial statements 30 June 31 December 30 June 31 December 2022 2022 2021 2021 **Deposits with financial institution** (included in cash and cash equivalents) Related company⁽²⁾ 3,812,326 3,921,159 3,791,167 3,889,563 **Trade and other receivables** Subsidiaries 128,425 151,706 Related companies(1) 5,426 4,726 5,426 4,726 Related companies(2) 2,783 3,643 2,783 3,720 1,366 Related companies(3) 692 580 806 Related companies⁽⁴⁾ 10,257 13,045 9,931 12,686 Total 22,780 147,145 173,644 19,158 Short-term loans to related party Subsidiary 676,000 1,234,000 Rental guarantee deposits Related company(2) 5,921 5,921 5,921 5,921 Related company(3) 1,605 1,425 1,605 1,425 Total 7,526 7,346 7,526 7,346 Trade and other payables Subsidiaries 28,795 40,784 Related company⁽²⁾ 1,902 5,067 1,902 5,067 Related company(3) 297 167 167 297 Related companies(4) 77,654 81,793 74,760 77,699 Total 79,853 87,027 105,754 123,717

Relationship with the related companies

⁽¹⁾ the major shareholders

⁽²⁾ has common major shareholders

⁽³⁾ has common shareholders

⁽⁴⁾ has shareholders who related to director

Short-term loans to related party

As at 30 June 2022, the Company has granted unsecured loans to its subsidiary on which interest is payable on a monthly basis at a rate of 3.00% per annum (31 December 2021: 3.00% per annum). The loans are repayable at call. Movements in the balance of the loans during the period were as follow:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Separate financial statements				
	Balance as at	During th	Balance as at		
	1 January 2022	Increase	Decrease	30 June 2022	
Short-term loans to related party					
Mega Home Center Company Limited	1,234,000	2,190,000	(2,748,000)	676,000	

Directors and management's benefits

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated		Separate			
	financial st	tatements	financial statements			
	For the three-month		For the three-month		For the three-month For the three-n	
	periods ended 30 June		periods end	ed 30 June		
	2022	2021	2022	2021		
Short-term benefits	74,485	70,198	69,758	65,892		
Post-employment benefits	1,378	1,223	1,221	1,053		
Total	75,863	71,421	70,979	66,945		

	Consolidated		Separate	
	financial statements		financial statements	
	For the six-month		For the six-month	
	periods ended 30 June		periods ended 30 June	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Short-term benefits	144,046	133,137	131,146	121,740
Post-employment benefits	2,756	2,446	2,443	2,106
Total	146,802	135,583	133,589	123,846

3. Trade and other receivables

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated		Separate	
	financial	financial statements		statements
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Trade accounts receivable	219,637	166,849	212,064	268,249
Other receivables	1,223,857	1,502,422	1,124,283	1,402,477
Income receivables	6,061	5,602	6,052	5,592
Total trade and other receivables	1,449,555	1,674,873	1,342,399	1,676,318

Trade accounts receivable

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate	
			financial statements	
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Trade accounts receivable	168,150	78,843	165,528	185,213
Credit card and coupon receivable	51,487	88,006	46,536	83,036
Total trade accounts receivable	219,637	166,849	212,064	268,249

The outstanding balances of trade accounts receivable as at 30 June 2022 and 31 December 2021 are aged as follows:

	Consolidated		Separate	
_	financial	statements	financial statements	
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
_	2022	2021	2022	2021
Aged on the basis of due dates				
Not yet due	181,064	143,753	94,037	144,067
Past due				
Up to 3 months	35,180	21,402	71,364	55,059
3 - 6 months	2,403	924	34,764	5,984
6 - 12 months	251	39	10,540	50,702
Over 12 months	739	731	1,359	12,437
Total trade receivables	219,637	166,849	212,064	268,249

Other receivables

Other receivables mainly consist of receivables from sale support operation and area rental and related service receivables.

The outstanding balances of other receivables as at 30 June 2022 and 31 December 2021 are aged as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated		Separate	
	financial	statements	financial statements	
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Aged on the basis of due dates				
Not yet due	539,261	789,212	501,412	740,911
Past due				
Up to 3 months	653,811	683,821	593,982	635,152
3 - 6 months	28,271	15,305	27,325	14,508
6 - 12 months	8,097	22,428	7,359	21,152
Over 12 months	9,107	6,806	6,548	3,539
Total	1,238,547	1,517,572	1,136,626	1,415,262
Less: Allowance for expected credit				
losses	(14,690)	(15,150)	(12,342)	(12,785)
Total other receivables - net	1,223,857	1,502,422	1,124,283	1,402,477

4. Inventories

	Consolidated		Separate	
	financial s	statements	financial statements	
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Inventories	15,197,095	15,197,877	12,472,945	12,496,477
Less: Reduce cost to net				
realisable value	(669,648)	(654,216)	(609,082)	(601,761)
Net	14,527,447	14,543,661	11,863,863	11,894,716
Less: Inventories - repaid its cost				
when sold	(1,426,015)	(1,401,525)	(1,201,065)	(1,159,527)
Purchase discount	(575,934)	(569,934)	(491,335)	(485,336)
Total inventories - net	12,525,498	12,572,202	10,171,463	10,249,853

5. Investment in associate

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated		Separate		
	financial statements		financial statements financial statements		statements
	Carrying amounts based on		Carrying amo	ounts based on	
Company's name	equity method		cost method		
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December	
	2022	2021	2022	2021	
OneStockHome Company Limited	68,705	-	68,705	-	

In February 2022, the Company has entered into an agreement on share purchase and subscription with the current shareholders of OneStockHome Company Limited, a limited company incorporated in Thailand and is principally engaged in online sale and service. The Company has paid Baht 68.7 million for 37,792 preferred shares at Baht 1,818 per share (par value of Baht 10 per share) on 8 March 2022 and 3 May 2022. The Company's shareholding percentage in this company is 30%.

The preferred shares of this company have right to receive dividends equal to the ordinary shares. In addition, the preferred shareholders have right to receive any payments either from a key person as identified or from the capital or assets of this company first, in accordance with the Articles of Association of this company when the liquidation occurs.

Currently, the Company is in the process of assessing the fair value of this company at the acquisition date. It is to be completed within the period of 12 months of the acquisition date.

6. Investment properties

Movements of the investment properties for the six-month period ended 30 June 2022 are summarised below.

	Consolidated	Separate
	financial statements	financial statements
Net book value as at 1 January 2022	3,674,704	4,737,481
Acquisitions - at cost	4,779	4,779
Depreciation	(122,451)	(127,335)
Net book value as at 30 June 2022	3,557,032	4,614,925

7. Property, building and equipment

Movements of the property, building and equipment for the six-month period ended 30 June 2022 are summarised below.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated	Separate
	financial statements	financial statements
Net book value as at 1 January 2022	27,584,172	23,402,331
Acquisitions - at cost	1,409,698	1,365,479
Transfer from right-of-use assets -		
net book value	360	360
Disposals and written-off - net book value	(5,159)	(462)
Depreciation	(1,156,814)	(997,349)
Translation adjustment	(174)	
Net book value as at 30 June 2022	27,832,083	23,770,359

8. Right-of-use assets

Movements of the right-of-use assets for the six-month period ended 30 June 2022 are summarised below.

	(Unit: Thousand Bah			
	Consolidated	Separate		
	financial statements	financial statements		
Net book value as at 1 January 2022	6,659,214	5,656,479		
Additions - at cost	974,801	974,801		
Transfer to property, building and				
equipment - net book value	(360)	(360)		
Decrease from rental period reduction	(10,864)	(10,864)		
Depreciation	(226,696)	(187,788)		
Translation adjustment	(243)			
Net book value as at 30 June 2022	7,395,852	6,432,268		

9. Short-term loans from financial institutions

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Interest rate		Consolidated		Separate	
_	(% per annum)		financial statements		financial statements	
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
_	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021
Bills of exchange - Baht	0.76	0.58	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
Bills of exchange -						
Foreign currency	3.26	3.01 - 3.44	55,974	231,829	-	
Total short-term loans from	n financial ins	stitutions	1,055,974	1,231,829	1,000,000	1,000,000

As at 30 June 2022, the Group had overdraft lines from banks totaling Baht 370 million and MYR 2.5 million (31 December 2021: Baht 340 million and MYR 2.5 million) (The Company only: Baht 340 million, 31 December 2021: Baht 310 million) and other credit facilities totaling Baht 12,250 million, USD 24 million and MYR 103 million (31 December 2021: Baht 11,937 million, USD 40 million and MYR 70 million) (The Company only: Baht 12,018 million and USD 24 million, 31 December 2021: Baht 11,704 million and USD 40 million).

10. Trade and other payables

	Conso	olidated	Separate		
	financial	statements	financial statements		
	30 June 31 December		30 June	31 December	
	2022	2021	2022	2021	
Trade accounts payable	11,642,218	12,253,471	9,936,965	10,743,269	
Other payables	508,238	603,917	459,452	533,278	
Other payables for purchase of assets	533,685	242,453	514,145	237,205	
Accrued expenses	784,730	872,778	725,146	796,593	
Total trade and other payables	13,468,871	13,972,619	11,635,708	12,310,345	

11. Lease liabilities

Movements of lease liabilities for six-month period ended 30 June 2022 are summarised below.

(Unit: Thousand Baht) Consolidated Separate financial statements financial statements As at 1 January 2022 5,112,730 4,654,433 Additions 974,801 974,801 Increase from amortisation of deferred interest in the period 84,875 81,163 **Payments** (730,364)(705,816)Decrease from rental period reduction (10,884)(10,884)Translation adjustment (207)As at 30 June 2022 5,430,951 4,993,697 Less: current portion (224,656)(185,082)Lease liabilities - net of current portion 5,206,295 4,808,615

12. Long-term loans

			Consolidated financial statements	
	Interest rate		30 June	31 December
Loan	(percent per annum)	Repayment schedule	2022	2021
1	COF* + 1.10	Monthly repayment since April 2019 to February 2025	58,000	61,608
2	COF* + 0.80	Monthly repayment since April 2024		
		to March 2029	125,542	
Total long	_J -term loans		183,542	61,608
Less: Cur	rent portion		(58,000)	(61,608)
Long-tern	n loans - net of current	portion	125,542	

^{*} The Bank's cost of fund ("COF")

Movement of the long-term loans for the six-month period ended 30 June 2022 are summarised below:

	(Unit: Thousand Baht	
	Consolidated	
	financial statements	
Balance as at 1 January 2022	61,608	
Additional borrowings	122,273	
Repayments	(3,520)	
Translation adjustment	3,181	
Balance as at 30 June 2022	183,542	

Long-term loans denominated in MYR were loan facilities granted by two overseas financial institutions for Home Product Center (Malaysia) Sdn. Bhd., the Company's 100% owned subsidiary. The loans were secured by a 100% corporate guarantee provided by the Company. The loan agreements contained covenants as specified in the agreements that, among other things, require the subsidiary to maintain a certain debt to equity ratio and the Company to maintain its shareholding, directly or indirectly, in the subsidiary of no less than 51% for the loan no. 1 and require the consolidated financial statement of the Company to maintain a certain debt to equity ratio for the loan no. 2.

As at 30 June 2022, the loan no. 1 amounted to Baht 58 million (31 December 2021: Baht 62 million), of which on 22 April 2020, the subsidiary received a letter of consent allowing for a moratorium on principal repayment commencing from May 2020 to October 2020 and an extension of principal repayment for another 6 months. Subsequently, on 14 October 2021, the subsidiary received a letter of consent allowing for a moratorium on principal repayment commencing from November 2021 to April 2022 and an extension of principal repayment for another 6 months. The debt to equity ratio of the subsidiary was not in compliance with the conditions prescribed in the agreement. Therefore, the Group presented the balance of long-term loan as current liabilities in the consolidated financial statements. However, the Group is currently in negotiation with the bank on modification and amendment of the contractual conditions.

13. Debentures

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated and separate

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tina	ncial	statements	
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	30 June 2022	31 December 2021
Debentures	12,320,000	12,320,000
Less: Deferred interest	(169,466)	(255,735)
Debentures - net	12,150,534	12,064,265
Less: Current portion of debentures	(6,265,166)	(3,120,897)
Debentures - net of current portion	5,885,368	8,943,368

Such debentures contain certain covenants and restrictions regarding the maintenance of debt to equity ratio, restriction on dividend payment and disposal and transfer of assets.

14. Revenue from contracts with customers

Disaggregated revenue information

			(Unit: The	ousand Baht)
	Conso	lidated	Separate	
	financial s	tatements	financial s	tatements
	For the thr	ee-month	For the thr	ee-month
	periods end	ed 30 June	periods end	ed 30 June
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Type of goods or service:				
Sale of goods related to houses and				
residences	16,136,945	15,992,163	13,878,519	13,901,859
Renovation and improvement services	70,847	67,848	70,847	67,848
Installation, maintenance and other				
services	110,810	94,296	104,140	88,197
Total revenue from contracts with customers	16,318,602	16,154,307	14,053,506	14,057,904
Timing of revenue recognition:				
Revenue recognised at a point in time	16,247,755	16,086,459	13,982,659	13,990,056
Revenue recognised over time	70,847	67,848	70,847	67,848
Total revenue from contracts with customers	16,318,602	16,154,307	14,053,506	14,057,904

			(Unit: Th	ousand Baht)
	Conso	lidated	Separate	
	financial s	tatements	financial s	tatements
	For the s	ix-month	For the s	x-month
	periods end	ed 30 June	periods end	ed 30 June
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Type of goods or service:				
Sale of goods related to houses and				
residences	31,718,351	30,903,815	27,292,702	26,784,605
Renovation and improvement services	157,347	128,969	157,347	128,969
Installation, maintenance and other				
services	203,841	173,929	191,174	161,678
Total revenue from contracts with customers	32,079,539	31,206,713	27,641,223	27,075,252
Timing of revenue recognition:				
Revenue recognised at a point in time	31,922,192	31,077,744	27,483,876	26,946,283
Revenue recognised over time	157,347	128,969	157,347	128,969
Total revenue from contracts with customers	32,079,539	31,206,713	27,641,223	27,075,252

Set out below, is a reconciliation of the revenue from contracts with customers with financial information classified by source of revenue.

	(Un			nousand Baht)
	Conso	lidated	Sep	arate
	financial s	tatements	financial s	statements
	For the the	ree-month	For the th	ree-month
	periods end	led 30 June	periods ended 30 June	
	2022	2022 2021		2021
Revenue from external customers	16,303,006	16,140,379	13,966,206	13,949,870
Revenue from related parties	89,352	94,616	87,300	108,034
	16,392,358	16,234,995	14,053,506	14,057,904
Eliminations	(73,756)	(80,688)		
Total revenue from contracts with customers	16,318,602	16,154,307	14,053,506	14,057,094

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

			(,	
	Consolidated		Separate		
	financials	statements	financial statements		
	For the s	six-month	For the	six-month	
	periods end	ded 30 June	periods ended 30 June		
	2022	2021	2022	2021	
Revenue from external customers	32,053,323	31,179,834	27,434,608	26,868,481	
Revenue from related parties	210,803	199,970	206,615	206,771	
	32,264,126	31,379,804	27,641,223	27,075,252	
Eliminations	(184,587)	(173,091)			
Total revenue from contracts with customers	32,079,539	31,206,713	27,641,223	27,075,252	

15. Dividend paid

		Total	Dividend
Dividends	Approved by	dividends	per share
		(Million Baht)	(Baht)
Dividend from operating results	The Annual General Meeting of the		
from July 2020 to December	shareholders on 8 April 2021		
2020		2,630	0.20
Total		2,630	
Dividend from operating results	The Annual General Meeting of the		
from July 2021 to December	shareholders on 8 April 2022		
2021		2,630	0.20
Total		2,630	

16. Segment information

Operating segment information is reported in a manner consistent with the internal reports that are regularly reviewed by the chief operating decision maker in order to make decisions about the allocation of resources to the segment and assess its performance. The chief operating decision maker has been identified as the Company's Board of Directors.

The Group are principally engaged in the trading of a complete range of goods and materials for construction, addition, refurbishment, renovation, and improvement of buildings, houses, and residences place, and provision for related services to retail and wholesale business, together with space rental and provide utilities service (as having revenue and/or operating profit and/or assets less than 10% of total revenue and/or total operating profit and/or total assets of all segments, which do not meet the quantitative thresholds as set out in the financial reporting standard).

Segment performance is measured based on operating profit or loss, on a basis consistent with that used to measure operating profit or loss and total assets in the financial statements. As a result, all of the revenues, operating profits and assets as reflected in these financial statements pertain exclusively to the aforementioned reportable operating segment.

17. Commitments and contingent liabilities

17.1 Capital commitment

As at 30 June 2022 and 31 December 2021, the Company had capital commitments with several companies relating to the construction of retail stores. The obligations of construction are subject to the retail stores expansion and construction plan of each period determined by the management.

17.2 Rental lease commitment - as a lessee

As at 30 June 2022, the Company had future lease payments required under non-cancellable lease contracts that have not yet commenced amounting to Baht 1,181 million (31 December 2021: Baht 701 million).

17.3 Service commitments and land and building rental commitments

- a) The Company has entered into the inventory management services agreement with a subsidiary. Under the conditions of the agreement, the Company is to pay the monthly service fee at a percentage of the subsidiary's actual cost, as stipulated in the agreement.
- b) The company entered into an agreement on management assistance and inventories management with subsidiary. Under the conditions prescribed by agreement, the Company is paid by monthly service fees based on percentage of sales and percentage of actual costs as stipulated in the agreement. However, the Company terminated the agreement on 30 June 2022.
- c) The Company has entered into land lease agreements with a subsidiary. The terms of the agreements are 3 years. Under the conditions of the agreements, the Company receives monthly rental fees at rates stipulated in the agreements. The agreements are non-cancelable, except with the consent of the counterparties.

17.4 Long-term lease agreements - as a lessor

As at 30 June 2022 and 31 December 2021, the Company has entered into 5 agreements with 4 companies to lease and/or sub-lease parts of its premises in 5 branches for the periods between 18 to 30 years, with a total of rental received in advance amounting Baht 572 million. The terms of the agreements are ended in the year 2033 to the year 2039. The Company recognised this income systematically on a straight-line basis over the lease periods which are the useful lives of the leaseholds.

As at 30 June 2022, the outstanding balance of rental received in advance, net of recognised rental income was Baht 249 million (31 December 2021: Baht 259 million).

17.5 Guarantees

- a) As at 30 June 2022, the Group has outstanding bank guarantees of Baht 161 million and MYR 1.5 million (31 December 2021: Baht 163 million and MYR 1.3 million) (The Company only: Baht 131 million, 31 December 2021: Baht 134 million) issued by banks on behalf of the Group in respect of guarantees provided for leasing, purchases of goods or hire of work, and as bonds with State Enterprise. The bank guarantee of Baht 29 million and MYR 1.5 million (31 December 2021: Baht 29 million and MYR 1.3 million) issued in the name of subsidiary was guaranteed by the Company.
- b) As at 30 June 2022, the Company had commitments under letters of credit opened with commercial bank, amounting to USD 0.6 million and CNY 3.4 million (31 December 2021: USD 0.8 million and CNY 4.7 million).
- c) As at 30 June 2022, the Company secured credit facilities of its subsidiaries of Baht 280 million and MYR 143 million (31 December 2021: Baht 280 million and MYR 103 million) to financial institutions.

17.6 Litigation

As at 30 June 2022, the Group has legal cases for a total claimed amount of Baht 2.4 million (31 December 2021: Baht 5.0 million) (The Company only: Baht 2.4 million, 31 December 2021: Baht 2.6 million) which are currently being considered by the Court. The legal department of the Company believes that the outcome of these cases will not have significant effect to the Company. As such, the Company has not set aside any amount of provision in the financial statements.

17.7 Forward contracts

As at 30 June 2022 and 31 December 2021, forward contracts outstanding are summarised below.

Consolidated and Separate financial statements									
As at 30 June 2022									
Foreign	Bought	Sold	Contractual exchange rate		Contractual				
currency	amount	Amount	Bought	Sold	maturity date				
	(Million)	(Million)	(Baht per 1 foreign currency unit)						
USD	6	-	32.56 - 34.80	-	Within January 2023				
CNY	116	-	5.06 - 5.18	-	Within November 2022				
Consolidated and Separate financial statements									
As at 31 December 2021									
Foreign	Bought	Sold	Contractual exchange rate		Contractual				
currency	amount	Amount	Bought	Sold	maturity date				
	(Million)	(Million)	(Baht per 1 foreign	currency unit)					
USD	3	-	32.73 - 33.57	-	Within July 2022				
CNY	30	-	5.20 - 5.25	-	Within July 2022				

18. Financial Instrument

Fair value of financial instruments

Since the majority of the Group's financial instruments are short-term in nature or carrying interest at rates close to the market interest rates, their fair value except debentures are not expected to be materially different from the amounts presented in the statements of financial position. The estimated fair value of debentures, in comparison with the related amount carried in the statement of financial position, is as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated and separate financial statements						
	30 June	2022	31 December 2021				
	Carrying amount	Fair value	Carrying amount	Fair value			
Financial liabilities							
Debentures	12,150	12,114	12,064	12,161			

19. Events after the reporting period

- a) On 1 July 2022, a subsidiary sold all inventories and some equipment to the Company for use in trading of goods and other items related to wholesale and retail business operations. A subsidiary continues to operate under other businesses. In addition, the Company entered into building rental agreements and a personnel management services agreement with the subsidiary.
- b) On 15 July 2022, the Company issued unsubordinated and unsecured debentures for a maturity period of 3 years. The number of units offered was 3 million units with a par value of Baht 1,000 each for a total of Baht 3,000 million with interest rate at of 2.68% per annum with interest payments every 6 months, issuing to institutional investors to be used as the Company's working capital. The debenture is maturity on 15 July 2025.

20. Approval of interim financial information

This interim financial information was authorised for issue by the Company's authorised directors on 25 July 2022.